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- 問1 (A) ② (B) ④ (C) ① (D) ⑥  
(E) ⑧ (F) ⑨ (G) ③ (H) ⑦

問2 ア

問3 3

〔Ⅲ〕

- 問1 文学の中に、筆者のように肌が浅黒く、巻き毛のためにポニーテールができない女の子は登場しないこと。(48字)
- 問2 ファイドの家族が貧しく、ものが作れないと思っていたが、ものを作ることができることに気付いたから。
- 問3 アフリカ人は、英語は話せず、民族音楽を聞き、オーブンの使い方も知らない。そのため、アメリカ人と似た点がなく、哀れみ以外の感情が持てず、平等という点で他の世界と繋がっていないこと。(89字)
- 問4 (3)

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- 問1 大地や海洋からの資源が無尽蔵だと思い込み、資源を汚染し、場所を移動しながら、経済帝国と経済システムを確立し、この資源を活用する特権。(66字)
- 問2 人口が2倍になり、食料や飲料水の消費量が3倍を越え、化石燃料の使用は4倍に増加し、光合成によって得られるものの3分の1から2分の1を人間が吸収していること。(78字)
- 問3 人口、資源消費、環境破壊が増えている中で、地球環境を今までの人類が経験していない危険で新たな領域へと踏み込んでいく段階。(60字)

[V]

[A]

ABC Company carried out questionnaires on the reasons for going on a diet. 3,954 men and women in Japan who are 20 years old and over answered them through the Internet by choosing one or more answers. For both men and women, the most selected answer was the reason (1) "I feel I have gained weight or I'm heavy". More men than women chose the reason (5) "The physical condition and/or the results of medical checkup have become bad", but more women than men chose the reason (6) "In order to wear clothes that I like or to be fashionable." (100 words)

[B]

【賛成】

A lot of Japanese people do not express their opinions or true feelings. I support this attitude for several reasons. I do not want to hurt other people's feelings by honestly saying what I think. I keep my opinions or feelings to myself especially when I have an opposite opinion from the others because to say it aloud would cause a dispute. Also, if all of us insist on our own opinions, it takes time to reach an agreement. I think this attitude is a wise way to avoid trouble and keep peace in our life. (96 words)

【反対】

A lot of Japanese people do not express their opinions or true feelings. I do not support this attitude. I do not think people can understand each other without exchanging opinions and feelings. Even if we have different opinions, we can discuss and only through discussion can we better understand each other. If a friend of mine doesn't express her feelings, I always have to guess what she feels because I'm never sure if she is satisfied or not. It is a stress for me and also a waste of time because everything will be cleared if she tells frankly what she thinks. (103 words)